117TH CONGRESS  
1ST Session  

S.       

To amend the National and Community Service Act of 1990 to establish a Civilian Climate Corps to help communities respond to climate change and transition to a clean economy, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. MARKEY introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on ____________

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A BILL

To amend the National and Community Service Act of 1990 to establish a Civilian Climate Corps to help communities respond to climate change and transition to a clean economy, and for other purposes.

1   Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
2   tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
3   SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
4   This Act may be cited as the “The Civilian Climate
5   Corps for Jobs and Justice Act”.
6   SEC. 2. FINDINGS.
7   Congress finds the following:
(1) The effects of climate change include extreme heat, drought, intensified storms and hurricanes, rising sea level, ocean acidification, intensifying wildfires, and other natural disasters.

(2) These natural disasters exert profound impacts on the lives and livelihoods of all individuals, but some communities, particularly low-income communities and communities of color, are disproportionately exposed and vulnerable to climate impacts and pollution.

(3) To stem the worst effects of climate change, the global economy must completely decarbonize and remain carbon negative thereafter, which requires a domestic economy-wide transition to a clean and sustainable economy within a rapid timeframe.

(4) Such a transition requires a massive labor mobilization and the development of a diverse, inclusive, and skilled workforce. Historically underserved communities must equitably receive the resources they need to effectively mitigate and adapt to climate change, and displaced or unemployed workers require retraining and support.

(5) Millions of people face unemployment and barriers to opportunity, especially in low-income rural, urban, and tribal environments. These chal-
Challenges have been exacerbated by the COVID–19 crisis, which also disproportionately affected low-income people and young people of color, who currently face unemployment at rates double the national average.

(6) An existing network of national, State, tribal, and local service and conservation corps can be rapidly scaled and supplemented to mobilize labor, provide job opportunities and career training, and help establish the workforce necessary to accomplish the transition to a clean and just economy.

(7) Corps positions provide hands-on work experience, income, and job training for unemployed individuals in the United States, as well as leadership skills, an opportunity for community service, and an understanding of environmental stewardship.

(8) The Corporation for National and Community Service has the ability to recruit, select, fund, and oversee 1,500,000 members of service corps by 2025 to complete important projects across the entire country to help address the climate crisis.

(9) Unsatisfactory wages and working conditions, and employers’ refusal to respect workers’ rights to organize and collectively bargain, lead to labor disputes, which threaten to frustrate or delay
the urgent mobilization necessary to address climate change. Such disputes are prevented or minimized when the law effectively protects the right of workers to receive fair compensation and benefits, to form or join unions, to collectively bargain over the terms and conditions of employment, and to engage in other concerted activities for mutual aid or protection.

SEC. 3. CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12501 et seq.) is amended by inserting after subtitle J of title I the following new subtitle:

“Subtitle K—Civilian Climate Corps

“SEC. 199O. PURPOSE; DEFINITIONS.

“(a) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this subtitle to—

“(1) add to and increase the scale of the existing network of service programs to complete clean energy, climate resilience, conservation, environmental remediation, and sustainable infrastructure projects necessary to respond to and solve the climate crisis, while providing education, workforce de-
development, and career pathways to participants, with
a focus on historically underserved communities; and

“(2) authorize the operation of, support for,
and assistance to service programs that meet na-
tional and community needs related to climate
change, clean energy, and environmental justice.

“(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this subtitle:

“(1) INDIAN COUNTRY.—The term ‘Indian
country’ has the meaning given that term in section
1151 of title 18, United States Code.

“(2) UNDER-RESOURCED COMMUNITY OF
NEED.—The term ‘under-resourced community of
need’ means—

“(A) a community with significant rep-
resentation of communities of color, low-income
communities, or tribal and indigenous commu-
nities, that experiences, or is at risk of experi-
encing, higher or more adverse human health or
environmental effects, as compared to other
communities;

“(B) communities in Indian country;

“(C) a community facing economic transi-
tion, deindustrialization, and historic under-
investment; or
“(D) a community with a high rate of poverty or unemployment, as determined by the Director in consultation with the advisory board established in section 199X (referred to in this subtitle as the ‘advisory board’) and appropriate Federal resources identifying environmental justice communities.

“SEC. 199P. ESTABLISHMENT OF A CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS.

“(a) In General.—The Corporation shall establish the Civilian Climate Corps to carry out the purpose of this subtitle.

“(b) Program Components.—The Civilian Climate Corps authorized by subsection (a) shall operate two program components:

“(1) A national climate service program described in section 199Q, for which 66 percent of the funds appropriated to carry out this subtitle shall be made available for operation and administrative expenses.

“(2) A national climate service grant program described in section 199R, for which 34 percent of the funds appropriated to carry out this subtitle shall be made available for operation and administrative expenses.
“SEC. 199Q. NATIONAL CLIMATE SERVICE PROGRAM.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Under the national climate service program component of the Civilian Climate Corps established by section 199P, participants shall work in teams on Civilian Climate Corps projects.

“(b) ELIGIBLE PARTICIPANTS.—An individual shall be eligible for selection for the national climate service program if the individual is, or will be, at least 17 years of age on or before December 31 of the calendar year in which the individual enrolls in the program.

“(c) DIVERSE BACKGROUND OF PARTICIPANTS; GENDER REPRESENTATION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In selecting individuals for the national climate service program, the Director appointed pursuant to section 199X(c)(1) (referred to in this subtitle as the ‘Director’) shall ensure that eligible participants are from economically, geographically, and ethnically diverse backgrounds. The Director shall take appropriate steps to recruit and select participants such that not less than 50 percent of participants are from under-resourced communities of need.

“(2) SERVICE IN COMMUNITIES OF ORIGIN.—To the extent practicable, the Director shall ensure that participants are provided opportunities to perform service in their communities of origin if desired.
“(3) GENDER REPRESENTATION.—To the greatest extent practicable, the Director shall ensure inclusion and representation of all genders among participants.

“(4) RURAL REPRESENTATION.—To the greatest extent practicable, the Director shall ensure inclusion and representation of participants from counties with a population of less than 50,000 residents.

“(d) PERIOD OF PARTICIPATION.—Individuals desiring to participate in the national service program shall enter into an agreement with the Director to participate in the Civilian Climate Corps for a period of not less than nine months and not more than one year, as specified by the Director. Individuals may renew the agreement for not more than one additional such period, with any number of years between periods of service.

“(e) DIRECTOR.—Upon the establishment of the Civilian Climate Corps, the Civilian Climate Corps national climate service program shall be under the direction of the Director.

“(f) MEMBERSHIP IN CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS.—

“(1) SELECTION OF MEMBERS.—The Director or the Director’s designee shall select individuals for participation within the national climate service pro-
gram, which shall grant the individual membership
within the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(2) Application for membership.—To be
selected to become a member of the Civilian Climate
Corps through the national climate service program,
an individual shall submit an application to the Di-
rector or to any other office as the Director may
designate, at such time, in such manner, and con-
taining such information as the Director shall re-
quire. At a minimum, the application shall contain
sufficient information to enable the Director, or the
campus director of the appropriate campus, to deter-
mine whether selection of the applicant for member-
ship in the Civilian Climate Corps is appropriate.

“(3) Team leaders.—

“(A) In general.—The Director may se-
lect individuals with prior supervisory or service
experience to be team leaders within units in
the Civilian Climate Corps national climate
service program, to perform service that in-
cludes leading and supervising teams of Civilian
Climate Corps members.

“(B) Rights and benefits.—A team
leader shall be provided the same rights and
benefits applicable to other Civilian Climate
Corps members, except that the Director may
increase the limitation on the amount of the liv-
ing allowance under section 199S(b) for a team
leader.

“(g) Organization of National Climate Service-
Program into Units.—

“(1) Units.—The national climate service pro-
gram shall be divided into units by the Director or
Director’s designee. Each Civilian Climate Corps
member shall be assigned to a unit.

“(2) Unit Leaders.—The leader of each unit
shall be selected by the Director. The designated
leader shall accompany the unit throughout the pe-
period of agreed service of the members of the unit.

“(h) Campuses.—

“(1) Units may be assigned to campuses.—
The units of the national climate service program
may be grouped together as appropriate in campuses
for operational, support, and, when necessary,
boarding purposes. The Civilian Climate Corps cam-
pus for a unit shall be in a facility or central loca-
tion established as the operational headquarters for
the unit. When necessary and appropriate, Civilian
Climate Corps members may be housed in the cam-
cases where boarding is not possible.

“(2) CAMPUS DIRECTOR.—There shall be a campus director for each campus. The campus director is the head of the campus, and preference shall be given to hiring directors that are members of the community in which a campus is situated.

“(3) FACILITIES.—Upon the establishment of the program, the Director shall identify Federal facilities in consultation with the General Services Agency and the advisory board under section 199X that may be used, in whole or in part, by the national climate service program. Eligible facilities shall include existing campuses operated by the Corporation and other programs.

“(4) ELIGIBLE SITE FOR A CAMPUS.—A campus may be located in a facility described in paragraph (3) or in another facility that the Director determines is appropriate.

“(5) ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE REQUIREMENT.—The Director shall ensure that not less than 50 percent of Civilian Climate Corps labor under this section supports climate service projects that are based in under-resourced communities of need, of which, not less than 10 percent of such funds for
under-resourced communities of need shall support projects that are based in Indian country.

“(i) Standards of Conduct.—The campus director of each campus shall establish and enforce standards of conduct to promote healthy and productive conditions in the campus and a spirit of service.

“(j) Coordination With Local Entities and Institutions.—The Director shall ensure that Civilian Climate Corps activities carried out under the national climate service program under this section are—

“(1) planned, and if appropriate, carried out, in conjunction and coordination with the activities of the Civilian Climate Corps Partners receiving grants from the national climate service grant program, or other entities performing activities that satisfy the goals of climate service projects as described in section 199T;

“(2) planned and implemented in a manner that incorporates local knowledge and planning wherever practicable, incorporating broad-based input and partnership with the community served, local community-based agencies, and local labor organizations; and

“(3) planned and implemented in a manner that assists in the development of new programs
that may become Civilian Climate Corps Partner programs in the local area where activities are carried out, if local Civilian Climate Corps Partner programs do not exist.

“(k) Prevailing Wage Requirement for Contractors or Subcontractors.—Any contractor or subcontractor entering into a service contract in connection with a project carried out under this section shall—

“(1) be treated as a Federal contractor or subcontractor for purposes of chapter 67 of title 41, United states Code; and

“(2) pay each class of employee employed by the contractor or subcontractor wages and fringe benefits at rates in accordance with prevailing rates for the class in the locality, or, where a collective bargaining agreement covers the employee, in accordance with the rates provided for in the agreement, including prospective wage increases provided for in the agreement.

“(l) Tribal Sovereignty.—The Director shall ensure that Civilian Climate Corps activities carried out under the national climate service program that affect individuals in Indian country are carried out in a manner that ensures that—
“(1) the sovereignty of Indian tribes and their conservation efforts are maintained; and
“(2) the national climate service program operates in consultation with the affected individuals in Indian country.

“(m) **Buy American.**—To the maximum extent practicable, the Director shall ensure that—

“(1) the materials used to carry out projects under this section are substantially manufactured, mined, and produced in the United States in accordance with chapter 83 of title 41, United States Code (commonly known as the ‘Buy American Act’); and

“(2) when food and other agriculture commodities are procured for activities carried out under this section, at least 25 percent shall be grown and processed within 250 miles of consumption, with a priority for procuring food produced and processed by socially disadvantaged farmers and ranchers and small businesses.

**SEC. 199R. NATIONAL CLIMATE SERVICE GRANT PROGRAM.**

“(a) **Eligible Recipients.**—

“(1) **In General.**—The Director may provide grants under this section to States, subdivisions of States, territories, Indian tribes, public or private
nonprofit organizations, labor organizations, Federal agencies, or institutions of higher education.

“(2) QUALIFIED YOUTH SERVICE OR CONSERVATION CORPS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law and in accordance with subsection (h), a qualified youth service or conservation corps program that receives funds under subtitle C of this Act may apply for a grant under this section while that entity is a recipient of a grant under subtitle C, and may receive a grant under this section after that entity terminates the grant under subtitle C.

“(b) GRANTS AND SUBGRANTS PERMITTED.—The Corporation may provide grants to entities in subsection (a) for the purpose of assisting the recipients of the grants—

“(1) to carry out a full-time service project described in section 199T; and

“(2) to make subgrants in support of other entities so long as those other entities use the grant funds to carry out a full-time service project described in section 199T.

“(c) AGREEMENTS WITH FEDERAL AGENCIES.—At the discretion of the Director, the Corporation may enter into an interagency agreement, including a grant agreement, with another Federal agency to support a service
1 project described in section 199T that is carried out or
2 otherwise supported by the agency that fulfils the project
3 requirements.
4 “(d) GRANTEES TO BE PARTNERS.—Entities receiv-
5 ing funds through grants or interagency agreements under
6 this section shall be considered Civilian Climate Corps
7 Partners.
8 “(e) PARTICIPANTS TO BE MEMBERS.—Individuals
9 selected to perform service projects implemented by the
10 Civilian Climate Corps Partners shall be members of the
11 Civilian Climate Corps.
12 “(f) PROVISION OF AUTHORIZED BENEFITS.—The
13 Director shall ensure that the Corporation provides par-
14 participants in a program under this section with the benefits
15 described in subsections (b), (d), and (f) of section 199S.
16 Each Civilian Climate Corps Partner administering a pro-
17 gram under this section shall provide participants in that
18 program with the benefits described in section 199S other
19 than those described in subsections (b), (d), and (f) of sec-
20 tion 199S.
21 “(g) NO MATCHING FUND REQUIREMENTS.—The
22 Corporation may provide 100 percent of the cost of car-
23 rying out a program that receives assistance under this
24 section, whether the assistance is provided directly to a
Civilian Climate Corps Partner or as a subgrant from the Civilian Climate Corps Partner.

“(h) Limitation on Same Entity Receiving Multiple Grants.—Unless specifically authorized by law, the Corporation may not provide a grant under this section to an entity that is simultaneously receiving another grant authorized under the national service laws.

“(i) Program Assistance.—The Corporation may provide planning, operational, or replication assistance to a qualified applicant that submits an application under this section in the same manner as described in section 124.

“(j) Environmental Justice Requirement.—The Director shall ensure that not less than 50 percent of the funds made available to carry out this section (including funds for grants allotted to States and grants awarded to other entities) support climate service projects that are based in under-resourced communities of need, of which not less than 10 percent of such funds for under-resourced communities of need shall support projects that are based in Indian country.

“(k) Distribution of Funds.—

“(1) Allotment to States.—

“(A) In general.—The Corporation shall reserve 30 percent of the funds made available
to carry out this section to allot funds in ac-
cordance with this subsection.

“(B) INDIAN TRIBE.—The Corporation
shall reserve 5 percent of the funds made avail-
able to carry out this subsection to award
grants to Indian tribes.

“(C) ALLOTMENT AMOUNTS.—

“(i) IN GENERAL.—Subject to clause
(ii), of the total amounts made available to
carry out this subsection, and not reserved
under subparagraph (B) for a fiscal year,
the Corporation shall allot to each State
that has an approved application an
amount that bears the same ratio to such
total amounts for that fiscal year as the
population of the State bears to the total
population of all States.

“(ii) MINIMUM AMOUNT.—Notwith-
standing clause (i), the minimum grant
made available to each State with an ap-
proved application for each fiscal year shall
be $600,000.

“(2) COMPETITIVE GRANTS.—Of the funds
made available to carry out this section for a fiscal
year, the Corporation shall reserve 70 percent for
grants awarded on a competitive basis to States, subdivisions of States, territories, Indian tribes, public or private nonprofit organizations, labor organizations, Federal agencies, and institutions of higher education.

“(3) Application required.—The Corporation shall make an allotment of assistance or award a competitive grant to a recipient under this subsection only pursuant to an application submitted by a State or other applicant under subsection (n).

“(l) Availability of Funds.—The Director shall ensure that the number of individuals selected to perform each service project implemented by a Civilian Climate Corps Partner does not exceed—

“(1) the amount of funding available to the applicable Climate Corps Partner to support the project, including the provision of benefits for each such individual; and

“(2) the amount of funding available to the Corporation to support and provide benefits to those individuals.

“(m) Authority for Fixed-Amount Grants.—The Corporation may provide assistance in the form of fixed-amount grants under this section in an amount determined by the Corporation in the same manner and
under the same terms and conditions as fixed-amount
grants under section 129(l).

“(n) APPLICATION FOR ASSISTANCE.—To be eligible
to receive assistance under this section, a State, territory,
subdivision of a State, Indian tribe, public or private non-
profit organization, institution of higher education, Fed-
eral agency, or labor organization shall prepare and sub-
mit to the Director an application at such time, in such
manner, and containing such information as the Director
may reasonably require, including—

“(1) the types of permissible application mate-
rial described in section 130(b), except that para-
graph (11) of such subsection shall not apply;

“(2) the required application information de-
scribed in subsection (c) and (d) of section 130;

“(3) information describing how the applicant
proposes to address the goals of the grant program
under this section and the project requirements; and

“(4) an assurance that the Civilian Climate
Corps program carried out by the applicant using
assistance provided under this section and any pro-
gram supported by a grant made by the applicant
using such assistance will—

“(A) provide participants with the training,

skills, and knowledge necessary for the projects
that participants are called upon to perform, and that such training may realistically lead to local employment in similar fields after the completion of the program;

“(B) provide support services to participants, such as the provision of appropriate information and support to those participants transitioning to other educational and career opportunities and those who are seeking to earn the equivalent of a high school diploma;

“(C) coordinate with the Director to fulfil the training and career development requirements described in section 199U;

“(D) provide in the design, recruitment, and operation of the program for broad-based input from—

“(i) the community served and potential participants in the program; and

“(ii) community-based agencies with a demonstrated record of experience in providing services and local labor organizations representing employees of service sponsors, if these entities exist in the area to be served by the program;
“(E) ensure that any benefits provided by
the program meet the minimum requirements
set forth in section 199S, and ensure, through
coordination with the Director, that all mem-
bers of the Civilian Climate Corps receive all
such benefits;

“(F) refrain from interfering in the em-
ployee-management relations of Civilian Climate
Corps members in accordance with section
199W(d) or the compensation of such members
under subsections (b), (d), and (f) of section
199S;

“(G) apply evaluation and performance
goals methods equivalent to those in section
131(d); and

“(H) remain neutral with respect to the
exercise of the right to organize and collectively
bargain by Civilian Climate Corps members.

“(o) CONSIDERATION OF APPLICATIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall apply
the criteria described in paragraphs (3) and (4) in
determining whether to approve an application sub-
mitted under subsection (n) and provide assistance
under this section to the applicant.

“(2) APPLICATION TO SUBGRANTS.—
“(A) IN GENERAL.—A State or other entity that uses assistance provided under this section to support programs selected on a competitive basis to receive a share of the assistance shall use the criteria described in paragraphs (3) and (4) when considering an application submitted by such program.

“(B) CERTIFICATION.—The application of the State or other entity under subsection (n) shall contain a certification that the State or other entity used these criteria in the selection of programs to receive assistance, a description of the positions into which participants will be placed using such assistance, including descriptions of specific tasks to be performed by such participants, and descriptions of the minimum qualifications that individuals shall meet to become participants in such programs.

“(3) ASSISTANCE CRITERIA.—The criteria required to be applied in evaluating applications submitted under subsection (n) are—

“(A) the criteria described in section 133(c);

“(B) how the program will carry out activities described in section 199T; and
“(C) the extent to which the program is equipped to deliver the benefits and training required under this subtitle.

“(4) Apprenticeship priority.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—In awarding grants under this section on a competitive basis the Director shall give priority to applications from entities that—

“(i) provide pre-apprenticeship opportunities for participants that result in positions in apprenticeships registered with the Department of Labor or the State apprenticeship agency; or

“(ii) provide, as part of Civilian Climate Corps programming, apprenticeships registered with the Department of Labor or the State apprenticeship agency.

“(B) ADDITIONAL PRIORITY.—In the case of entities described in subparagraph (A)(ii), the Director shall give an additional priority to entities that will—

“(i) impose utilization requirements for apprenticeships registered under the Act of August 16, 1937 (commonly known as the ‘National Apprenticeship Act’; 50
Stat. 664, chapter 663; 29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.) on the eligible projects; and

“(ii) comply with the apprentice to journey worker ratios established for such apprenticeships by the Department of Labor or the State apprenticeship agency, as applicable.

“(5) Allocation to Historically Black Colleges and Universities.—In awarding grants under this section on a competitive basis to institutions of higher education, the Director shall ensure that of all funds under this section that are awarded to institutions of higher education, not less than 10 percent of those funds shall be awarded to Historically Black Colleges and Universities (which shall be defined as institutions that are part B institutions under section 322 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1061).

“(6) Other Considerations.—

“(A) Geographic diversity.—The Director shall ensure that recipients of assistance provided under this section are geographically diverse and represent urban and rural locales, with a focus on under-resourced communities of need.
“(B) Age limits.—The Director shall ensure that not less than 50 percent of the Civilian Climate Corps Partners have no upper age limits for participation.

“(C) Rejection of state applicants.—Section 133(g) shall apply with respect to an application submitted by a State Commission under this section for funds described in subsection (k). The amount of any State’s allotment under subsection (k) for a fiscal year that the Corporation determines will not be provided for that fiscal year may be used by the Corporation to—

“(i) make grants (and provide benefits in connection with such grants) to other community-based entities under this section that propose to carry out Civilian Climate Corps programs in such State or territory; and

“(ii) make reallocations to other States or territories with approved applications submitted under subsection (n), from the allotment funds not used to make grants as described in clause (i).
“(D) Gender representation.—To the greatest extent practicable, the Director shall ensure inclusion and representation of all genders among participants.

“(E) Tribal sovereignty.—The Director shall ensure that Civilian Climate Corps activities carried out under this section that affect individuals in Indian country are carried out in a manner that ensures that—

“(i) the sovereignty of Indian tribes and their conservation efforts are maintained; and

“(ii) the activities are carried out in consultation with the affected individuals in Indian country.

“(p) Selection of Partner Corps Members.—The recruitment and selection of an individual to serve in a climate service project of a Civilian Climate Corps Partner shall be conducted by the entity to which the assistance is provided under subsection (a).

“(q) Recruitment and Placement.—The Director and each State Commission shall establish a system to recruit participants in a climate service project of a Civilian Climate Corps Partner entity and to assist in placement, and shall coordinate with other programs in the
Corporation to take advantage of existing systems as much as possible. The Director and State Commissions shall disseminate information regarding available positions through cooperation with secondary schools, institutions of higher education, employment service offices, State vocational rehabilitation agencies, and language organizations.

“(r) FULL-TIME SERVICE.—An individual serving in a climate service project of a Civilian Climate Corps Partner Corps entity—

“(1) shall agree to participate in the program sponsoring the position for a term of service that is equal to not less than 1,700 hours during a period of not more 10 to 12 months, as determined by the Partner Corps entity; and

“(2) may serve in 2 terms of service, which do not need to be consecutive terms.

“SEC. 199S. BENEFITS FOR CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS MEMBERS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall provide for members of the Civilian Climate Corps to receive benefits authorized by this section.

“(b) LIVING ALLOWANCE.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director shall provide a living allowance to members of the Civilian Cli-
mature Corps for the period during which such mem-
bers are engaged in training or any activity on a Ci-
vilian Climate Corps project. Subject to paragraphs
(2), (3), and (4) and the duty to bargain under sec-
tion 199W(d), the Director shall establish the
amount of the allowance, except that in no event
shall such allowance be less than the equivalent of
$15 per hour.

“(2) I
crease.—The amount of the allowance
described in paragraph (1) shall increase yearly by
the annual percentage increase, if any, in the me-
dian hourly wage of all employees, as determined by
the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

“(3) W
ork as laborer or mechanic.—Not-
withstanding paragraphs (1) and (2), in the case of
a member who is engaged in construction, alteration,
or repair work as a laborer or mechanic under a Ci-
vilian Climate Corps project, the Director shall also
establish the amount of the allowance of such mem-
ber at the greater of—

“(A) the amount that would otherwise
apply under paragraphs (1) and (2); or

“(B) any amount not less than the equiva-
 lent of the prevailing wage rate in the locality
in which the member is engaged in such
project, as determined by the Secretary of Labor, in accordance with subchapter IV of chapter 31 of title 40, United States Code.

“(4) Work as a member furnishing services.—

“(A) In general.—Notwithstanding paragraphs (1) and (2), a member of the Civilian Climate Corps who is not subject to paragraph (3) and who is engaged in furnishing services through a project of the Civilian Climate Corps, including such a member who is a routine operations worker or routine maintenance worker, shall (subject to subparagraph (B)) be paid an allowance and receive fringe benefits that are not less than the equivalent of the minimum wage and fringe benefits established in accordance with chapter 67 of title 41, United States Code (commonly known as the ‘Service Contract Act’).

“(B) Requirement.—In the case the allowance required under subparagraph (A) is less than the amount that would otherwise apply under paragraphs (1) and (2), the allowance of a member described in subparagraph
(A) shall be not less than the amount that
would otherwise apply under such paragraphs.

“(C) Authority.—With respect to this
paragraph, the Secretary of Labor shall have
the authority and functions set forth in chapter
67 of title 41, United States Code.

“(c) Other Authorized Benefits.—While active
as members of the Civilian Climate Corps, members shall
be provided the following benefits when necessary to com-
plete Corps activity, as the Director determines appro-
priate:

“(1) Allowances for travel expenses, personal
expenses, and other expenses.

“(2) Quarters.

“(3) Subsistence.

“(4) Transportation.

“(5) Equipment

“(6) Uniforms.

“(7) Supplies.

“(8) Other services determined by the Director
to be consistent with the purposes of the Program.

“(d) Health Care.—

“(1) In general.—Each member of the Civil-
ian Climate Corps shall be entitled to the health care
benefit described in paragraph (2) for the duration
of the participant’s terms of service, as long as the
member does not receive an equivalent benefit from
a different source.

“(2) Health care benefit.—The health care
benefit described in this subsection is an amount
equal to the annual premium for a gold level health
plan for the member and any of the member’s de-
pendents purchased on the American Health Benefit
Exchange in the member’s State of residence, pro-
vided the member purchases a plan on the American
Health Benefit Exchange.

“(e) Supportive Services.—Each member of the
Civilian Climate Corps shall be provided with child care
services, counseling services, and other supportive services
when needed, as the Director determines appropriate.

“(f) Educational Benefits.—

“(1) In general.—Upon completion of a term
of service with the Civilian Climate Corps, a member
shall be entitled to receive an amount equal to not
more than $25,000 for each term of service, which
the member shall apply to—

“(A) tuition and related expenses at an in-
stitution of higher education as defined in sec-
tion 102 of the Higher Education Act of 1965
(20 U.S.C. 1002); or
“(B) the repayment of a qualified student loan as defined in section 148(b)(7).

“(2) NO ELIGIBILITY FOR SUBTITLE D AWARD.—A Civilian Climate Corps member shall not be eligible for the national service educational award described in subtitle D.

“SEC. 199T. SERVICE PROJECTS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The service projects carried out by the national climate service program and recipients of grants from the national climate service grant program shall help communities respond to climate change and transition to a clean economy, through one or more of the following activities:

“(1) Reducing carbon emissions, which may include—

“(A) weatherizing and retrofitting residential and non-residential buildings for energy efficiency and electrification and participating in the construction of new net-zero buildings;

“(B) maintenance and operation of energy-efficient and net zero buildings and properties;

“(C) building energy-efficient affordable housing units;

“(D) conducting energy audits;
“(E) recommending ways for households to improve energy efficiency;
“(F) installing and upgrading public transit and electric vehicle infrastructure; and
“(G) installing clean energy infrastructure in homes and small businesses, on farms, and in communities.
“(2) Enabling a coordinated transition to renewable energy, which may include—
“(A) advising on climate and energy policy;
“(B) providing clean energy-related services; and
“(C) expanding broadband access and adoption.
“(3) Building healthier and pollution-free communities, which may include—
“(A) working with schools and youth programs to educate students and youth about ways to reduce home energy use and improve the environment;
“(B) assisting in the development of local recycling and composting programs;
“(C) renewing and rehabilitating public and tribal lands and trails owned or maintained by the Federal Government, an Indian tribe, a
State, a municipal or local government, or any formal partners of those entities;

“(D) improving air quality or other pollution monitoring networks;

“(E) remediation of the effects of toxins and other hazardous pollution;

“(F) building and maintaining green stormwater management infrastructure;

“(G) creating and expanding local and regional food systems; and

“(H) developing farm to institution distribution models to make schools, hospitals, and other institutions healthier and more food resilient.

“(4) Mitigating the effects of disasters and other trends related to climate change, which may include—

“(A) performing community resilience assessments;

“(B) collecting and analyzing data related to climate change and disasters;

“(C) advising and planning for community resilience and adaptation;

“(D) building and maintaining resilient infrastructure;
“(E) conducting prescribed burns or engaging in reforestation activity;

“(F) supporting the activities of local emergency management agencies and programs; and

“(G) advising and supporting farmers and ranchers in the implementation of management practices that account for climate change.

“(5) Preparing communities for disaster, which may include—

“(A) organizing community-based resiliency coalitions and working groups;

“(B) providing disaster preparedness or community emergency response team training to community-based organizations and residents, including for animals in disasters;

“(C) providing education on climate change, disaster, and resilience at community-based organizations and schools; and

“(D) developing community climate resilience hub infrastructure.

“(6) Recovering from disasters, which may include—

“(A) clearing debris;
“(B) repairing and rebuilding homes and buildings;

“(C) replanting locally adapted native trees and plants;

“(D) restoring habitat; and

“(E) stabilizing shorelines and hillsides.

“(7) Developing and implementing conservation projects with climate benefits that are proven using the best available science, which may include—

“(A) conserving, protecting, and restoring habitat, especially habitat to threatened, endangered, and at-risk species;

“(B) stabilizing shorelines or riparian areas using green infrastructure such as native wetlands;

“(C) removing invasive species and planting locally adapted native species;

“(D) collecting, storing, and propagating native seeds and plant materials;

“(E) removing hazardous fuels within one-quarter mile of dwellings and homes or one-quarter mile around delineated communities;

“(F) planting and maintaining urban, tribal, and rural forests, trees, native grasslands, and natural areas;
“(G) developing urban farms and gardens;

“(H) reforestation of native forest ecosystems, afforestation, and other projects to achieve demonstrable carbon sinks;

“(I) reclaiming unneeded roads and tracks and restoring affected lands to natural conditions;

“(J) restoring and managing wildlife corridors and habitat connectivity for native species, including building wildlife crossings and removing barriers to wildlife movement; and

“(K) assisting farmers and ranchers in a transition to more regenerative farming and ranching systems.

“(8) Additional projects to reduce greenhouse gas emissions to keep temperatures below 1.5 degrees Celsius above pre-industrialized levels, tackle pollution to promote environmental justice, and build community prosperity and resilience in the face of the climate crisis and economic transitions, as determined by the Director and in consultation with the Advisory Board.

“(b) PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT TO REAL PROPERTY PERMITTED.—The service projects carried out by the national climate service program and recipients of
grants from the national climate service grant program are permitted to expend funds under this subtitle that make permanent improvement to real property not owned by the United States Government, as long as labor for that improvement is undertaken by Civilian Climate Corps members.

"SEC. 199U. TRAINING.

"(a) COMMON CURRICULUM.—Each member of the Civilian Climate Corps shall be provided with between two and six weeks of training that includes a comprehensive service-leaning curriculum designed to promote team building, leadership, citizenship, and environmental stewardship. The Director shall consult with the advisory board to ensure that, to the extent practicable, training is consistent for each member of the Civilian Climate Corps.

"(b) ADVANCED SERVICE TRAINING.—Members of the Civilian Climate Corps shall receive advanced training in basic, project-specific skills that the members will use in performing their community service projects.

"(c) TRAINING PART OF SERVICE.—Time undertaken in training shall be considered part of the service performed by members of the Civilian Climate Corps, and the living allowance authorized in section 199S(b) shall incorporate training hours into wage calculations.
“(d) Career and Technical Education.—

“(1) In general.—Each member of the Civilian Climate Corps shall be provided with at least 4 weeks of training to improve job prospects in the clean economy workforce.

“(2) Focus.—Training may be separate or alongside Corps activities, and may include a focus on energy conservation, environmental stewardship or conservation, infrastructure improvement, sustainable urban and rural development, climate resiliency needs, or other appropriate topics. Training should include opportunities to earn professional certificates, wherever practicable. Training may also include professional development, such as resume and cover letter writing, networking, and personal financial management.

“(3) Follow up Services and Data Collection.—

“(A) Services.—Following the termination of service, members of the Civilian Climate Corps who do not enroll as full-time students shall receive between 9 and 12 months of follow-up services to encourage career progression, in a manner determined by the Director.
“(B) DATA COLLECTION.—The Director shall collect information about the career progression of former members of the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(4) CONSULTATION.—The Director shall consult with the advisory board to ensure that appropriate steps are taken to make training specific to local workforce and labor market needs, including coordination and partnerships with other entities including local labor groups and career and technical education schools, and that academic credit may be received where possible.

“(5) PRE-APPRENTICESHIP PIPELINE.—The Director shall consult with the advisory board to ensure that entities receiving funds under this subtitle prioritize the formation of relationships with local apprenticeship programs and the creation of pre-apprenticeship pipelines.

“(e) COORDINATION WITH OTHER ENTITIES.—The Civilian Climate Corps may provide, either directly or through grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements, the advanced service training referred to in subsection (b) and the career and technical education training referred to in subsection (c) in coordination with career and technical education schools, community colleges, labor groups, other
employment and training providers, existing service programs, other qualified individual, or organizations with expertise in training individuals, including disadvantaged individuals, in the skills described in such subsection.

"SEC. 199V. ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.

“(a) SUPERVISION.—The Chief Executive Officer shall monitor and supervise the Civilian Climate Corps authorized to be established under section 199P. In carrying out this section, the Chief Executive Officer shall—

“(1) approve such guidelines, including those recommended by the advisory board, for design, selection of members, operation of the national climate service program, and distribution of grants to Civilian Climate Corps Partners;

“(2) evaluate the progress of the Civilian Climate Corps, including programs carried out by the Partner Corps entities, in accomplishing the purpose set forth in section 199O; and

“(3) carry out any other activities determined appropriate by the advisory board.

“(b) MONITORING AND COORDINATION.—The Chief Executive Officer shall—

“(1) monitor the overall operation of the Civilian Climate Corps;
“(2) coordinate the activities of the Corps with other service and grant programs administered by the Corporation; and

“(3) carry out any other activities determined appropriate by the advisory board.

“(c) STAFF.—

“(1) DIRECTOR.—

“(A) APPOINTMENT.—Upon establishment of the Program, the Chief Executive Officer shall appoint a Director.

“(B) DUTIES.—The Director shall—

“(i) design, develop, and administer the Civilian Climate Corps;

“(ii) be responsible for managing daily operations of the national climate service program and national climate service grant program; and

“(iii) report to the Chief Executive Officer.

“(2) AUTHORITY TO EMPLOY STAFF.—The Director may employ such staff as is necessary to carry out this subtitle using funds available for this subtitle or generally available to the Corporation for the employment of staff. The Director shall, to the maximum extent practicable, utilize in staff positions
personnel who are detailed from departments and agencies of the Federal Government and, to the extent the Director considers appropriate, shall request and accept detail of personnel from such departments and agencies in order to do so.

“SEC. 199W. STATUS OF CORPS MEMBERS AND CORPS PERSONNEL UNDER FEDERAL LAW.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this section, members of the Civilian Climate Corps shall not, by reason of their status as such members, be considered Federal employees or be subject to the provisions of law relating to Federal employment.

“(b) WORK-RELATED INJURIES.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subchapter I of chapter 81 of title 5, United States Code, relating to the compensation of Federal employees for work injuries, participants in active service in the national climate service program under section 199Q shall be considered as employees of the United States within the meaning of the term ‘employee’, as defined in section 8101 of such title.

“(2) SPECIAL RULE.—In the application of the provisions of subchapter I of chapter 81 of title 5, United States Code, to a person referred to in paragraph (1), the person shall not be considered to be
in the performance of duty while absent from the person’s assigned post of duty unless the absence is authorized in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Director.

“(c) Tort Claims Procedure.—A participant in active service in the national climate service program under section 199Q shall be considered an employee of the United States for purposes of chapter 171 of title 28, United States Code, relating to tort claims liability and procedure.

“(d) Labor Relations.—

“(1) In general.—

“(A) Employer and employee status.—The Civilian Climate Corps shall be the employer of its members, and such members shall be the employees of the Civilian Climate Corps, for purposes under this subsection of organizing a labor organization, collective bargaining, and other employee-management relations.

“(B) Employee-management relations provisions.—With respect to employee-management relations of the Civilian Climate Corps and its members, the following shall apply:
“(i) Employee-management relations shall, to the extent not inconsistent with the provisions in this subtitle, be subject to the provisions that apply to the employee-management relations of the United States Postal Service and its employees under part II of title 39, United States Code.

“(ii) The Civilian Climate Corps shall remain neutral in any labor organization organizing effort.

“(iii) The Civilian Climate Corps shall recognize for collective bargaining purposes, and shall collectively bargain with, any labor organization that has a written majority authorization of any appropriate unit of members of the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(iv) Members of the Civilian Climate Corps shall have the right to strike, and the Civilian Climate Corps shall not discharge, discipline, or permanently replace members for striking.

“(2) Commencement of collective bargaining.—Not later than 10 days after receiving a written request for collective bargaining from a labor
organization that has been newly recognized or certified as a representative under section 9(a) of the National Labor Relations Act (29 U.S.C. 159(a)) of members of the Civilian Climate Corps, or within such further period as the parties agree upon, the parties shall meet and commence to bargain collectively and shall make every reasonable effort to conclude and sign a collective bargaining agreement.

“(3) Mediation and conciliation for failure to reach a collective bargaining agreement.—

“(A) In general.—If the parties have failed to reach an agreement before the date that is 90 days after the date on which bargaining is commenced under paragraph (2), or any later date agreed upon by both parties, either party may notify the Director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service of the existence of a dispute and request mediation.

“(B) Federal mediation and conciliation service.—Whenever a request is received under subparagraph (A), the Director of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service shall promptly communicate with the parties
and use best efforts, by mediation and concilia-
tion, to bring them to agreement.

“(4) TRIPARTITE ARBITRATION PANEL.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—If the Director of the

Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service is

not able to bring the parties to agreement by

mediation or conciliation before the date that is

30 days after the date on which such mediation

or conciliation is commenced, or any later date

agreed upon by both parties, the Director of the

Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service

shall refer the dispute to a tripartite arbitration

panel established in accordance with such regu-
lations as may be prescribed by the Director of

the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service,

with one member selected by the labor organi-
zation, one member selected by the Civilian Cli-

mate Corps, and one neutral member mutually

agreed to by the parties.

“(B) DISPUTE SETTLEMENT.—A majority

of the tripartite arbitration panel shall render a
decision settling the dispute and such decision

shall be binding upon the parties for a period

of 2 years, unless amended during such period
by written consent of the parties. Such decision shall be based on—

“(i) the financial status and prospects of the Civilian Climate Corps;

“(ii) the size and type of the operations and business of the Civilian Climate Corps;

“(iii) the cost of living of members of the Civilian Climate Corps;

“(iv) the ability of members of the Civilian Climate Corps to sustain themselves, their families, and their dependents on the wages and benefits they earn from the Civilian Climate Corps; and

“(v) the wages and benefits that other employers engaged in similar activities as the Civilian Climate Corps provide their employees.

“(5) Prohibition on subcontracting for certain purposes.—The Civilian Climate Corps, and any recipient of funding under section 199R, may not engage in subcontracting for the purpose of circumventing the terms of a collective bargaining agreement with respect to wages, benefits, or working conditions.
“(6) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

“(A) PARTIES.—The term ‘parties’ means—

“(i) a labor organization that is newly recognized or certified as a representative under section 9(a) of the National Labor Relations Act (29 U.S.C. 159(a)) of members of the Civilian Climate Corps; and

“(ii) the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(B) WRITTEN MAJORITY AUTHORIZATION.—The term ‘written majority authorization’ means writings signed and dated by a majority of members of the Civilian Climate Corps in any appropriate unit in the form of authorization cards, petitions, or other suitable written evidence to designate a labor organization as their representative for the purpose of collective bargaining.

“SEC. 199X. ADVISORY BOARD.

“(a) ESTABLISHMENT AND PURPOSE.—There shall be established a Civilian Climate Corps Advisory Board to advise the Director concerning the administration of this subtitle and to assist the Corps in achieving the goals of section 199O. The Advisory Board members shall help coordinate activities with the national climate service pro-
gram and national climate service grant program as appropriate, including training coordination and capacity building for grant applications.

“(b) MEMBERSHIP.—The Advisory Board shall be composed of the following members:

“(1) The Secretary of Labor.

“(2) Representatives from at least 2 labor organizations.

“(3) The Secretary of Energy.

“(4) The Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

“(5) At least two individuals appointed by the Director from among persons representative of community organizations in under-resourced communities of need.

“(6) At least one representative from a Indian tribe or indigenous community.

“(7) At least two individuals appointed by the Director from among persons representative of leadership in organizations representing communities of color.

“(8) The Secretary of Transportation.

“(9) The Chief of the Forest Service.

“(10) The Secretary of the Interior.
“(11) The Director of the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

“(12) The Secretary of Agriculture.

“(13) The Secretary of Education.

“(14) The Secretary of Defense.

“(15) The Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.

“(16) The Chief of the National Guard Bureau.

“(17) The Secretary of Commerce.


“(19) The Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

“(20) The Chairman of the National Endowment of the Arts.

“(21) Individuals appointed by the Director from among persons who are broadly representative of educational institutions, voluntary organizations, public and private organizations, youth, scientific experts, and environmental justice organizations.

“(22) The Chief Executive Officer.

“(c) DUTIES.—

“(1) OVERSEE EFFECTIVE PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION.—The advisory board shall oversee effective implementation of the Civilian Climate Corps
in accordance with the Climate Corps roadmap under section 199Y, which shall include—

“(A) collecting data and reporting on Corps activity based on the benchmarks for success determined in section 199Y(b)(4);

“(B) ensuring that resources are distributed to advance the program’s principles of equity and environmental justice;

“(C) expanding on and providing resources for grantee training, expertise development, and grant application capacity building in under-resourced communities of need;

“(D) liaising with Federal agencies to coordinate grants to fulfil needs for Civilian Climate Corps labor; and

“(E) ensuring unity of message and purpose across the Civilian Climate Corps, including with Civilian Climate Corps Partners.

“(2) ORGANIZE GREEN CAREERS OPPORTUNITIES.—The advisory board shall assist the Chief Executive Officer in organizing and making available career development resources for the career and technical education component of the Civilian Climate Corps, in partnership and cooperation with ap-
propriate Federal agencies, educational institutions, and labor organizations, which shall—

“(A) support the development of apprenticeship and pre-apprenticeship corps programs as a priority of the Civilian Climate Corps;

“(B) coordinate and organize career training and financial support opportunities for members of the Civilian Climate Corps to enter into green career pathways;

“(C) help expand apprenticeship programs and find pathways into union jobs for Corps participants;

“(D) mobilize and provide access to support and retraining for workers displaced by the fossil fuel industry who participate in Corps programs; and

“(E) create an easy-to-use website and other tools for the use of Civilian Climate Corps in career and technical education and planning.

“SEC. 199Y. PLAN FOR CIVILIAN CLIMATE CORPS.

“(a) Roadmap for the Civilian Climate Corps.—The Chief Executive Officer shall, with guidance from the advisory board, establish a roadmap for the Civilian Climate Corps program (referred to in this section as the ‘Climate Corps roadmap’).
“(b) CONTENTS OF PLAN.—The Climate Corps roadmap shall include the following:

“(1) A plan to—

“(A) establish the number of positions in the national climate service program of the Civilian Climate Corps as—

“(i) 50,000 for the fiscal year 2021;
“(ii) 100,000 for the fiscal year 2022;
“(iii) 175,000 for the fiscal year 2023;
“(iv) 275,000 for the fiscal year 2024;

and

“(v) 400,000 for the fiscal year 2025;

“(B) establish the number of positions in the national climate service grant program of the Civilian Climate Corps as—

“(i) 25,000 for the fiscal year 2021;
“(ii) 50,000 for the fiscal year 2022;
“(iii) 85,000 for the fiscal year 2023;
“(iv) 140,000 for the fiscal year 2024;

and

“(v) 200,000 for the fiscal year 2025;
“(C) maintain the requirements for serving under-resourced communities of need in accordance with this subtitle.

“(2) The identification of Federal programs and agencies that can engage the labor of the Civilian Climate Corps and facilitate partnerships and funding relationships.

“(3) Principles of equity and environmental justice to guide the work of the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(4) Benchmarks for the success of the Civilian Climate Corps.

“(5) Identification of under-resourced communities of need, defined as regions and communities most in need of Civilian Climate Corps labor and workforce development.

“(6) Identification and cataloging of funding streams for Partners Corps entities.

“(7) Identifying and cataloging of resources for grantee training, expertise development, and grant application capacity building for under-resourced communities of need.

“(8) Cataloging work already being done towards climate resiliency and clean economy transitions to ensure Civilian Climate Corps efforts are additive and not duplicative.
“(9) A plan to increase the participation of opportunity youth in the Civilian Climate Corps (defined as ‘out-of-school youth’ under section 129(a)(1)(B) of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29 U.S.C. 3164(a)(1)(B)).

“(c) IMPLEMENTATION.—Subject to the availability of appropriations and quality service opportunities, the Corporation shall implement the Climate Corps roadmap, including establishing the positions described in subsection (b)(1).”.

SEC. 4. PRIORITIZING AND SUPPORTING CLIMATE RESPONSE.

(a) PRIORITIES.—

(1) AMERICORPS STATE AND NATIONAL.—Section 122(f) of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12572(f)) is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1)—

(i) in subparagraph (A), by adding at the end the following: “The Corporation shall include, in the national service priorities, the priorities described in paragraph (5).”; and

(ii) in subparagraph (B), by adding at the end the following: “Each State shall
include, in the State priorities, the priorities described in paragraph (5).”; and

(B) by adding at the end the following:

“(5) CLIMATE PROJECTS.—The priorities established under paragraph (1) for national service programs shall provide that the Corporation and the States, as appropriate, shall give priority to entities submitting applications that propose activities directly related to the response to the climate crisis and transition to a clean economy, as described in section 199T.”.

(2) AMERICORPS NCCC.—Section 157(b)(1) of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12617(b)(1)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(C) PRIORITY PROJECTS.—For fiscal years 2021 through 2030, the Corporation shall give priority to entities submitting applications for projects under this subtitle in the same manner as the Corporation gives priority to entities submitting applications for national service programs under section 122(f)(5).”.

(3) AMERICORPS VISTA.—Section 109 of the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4960) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
allowing: “For fiscal years 2021 through 2030, the Corporation shall give priority to entities submitting applications for projects or programs under this part in the same manner as the Corporation gives priority to entities submitting applications for national service programs under section 122(f)(5) of the National and Community Service Act of 1990.”

(b) ALLOWANCES.—

(1) DOMESTIC VOLUNTEER SERVICE ACT OF 1973.—Section 105(a)(1)(B) of the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4955(a)(1)(B)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(B)(i) The Director shall set the subsistence allowance for volunteers under this paragraph for each fiscal year so that—

“(I) the minimum allowance is not less than an amount equal to the equivalent of $15 per hour over the course of service; and

“(II) the average subsistence allowance, excluding allowances for Hawaii, Guam, American Samoa, and Alaska, is not less than 10 percent greater than the amount described in subclause (I).
“(ii) A stipend or allowance under this section or an allowance under section 140 of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12594) shall not be increased, unless the funds appropriated for carrying out this part or subtitle C of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12571 et seq.), respectively, are sufficient to increase for the fiscal year involved the number of participants to serve under this part or that subtitle C, respectively, so that such number is greater than the number of such participants so serving during the preceding fiscal year.”.

(2) National and Community Service Act of 1990.—Section 158(b) of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12618(b)) is amended, in the second sentence, by striking “any amount not in excess of the amount equal to 100 percent of the poverty line that is applicable to a family of two (as defined by the Office of Management and Budget and revised annually in accordance with section 673(2) of the Community Services Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9902(2)))” and inserting “any amount not less than the equivalent of $15 per hour over the course of service and not in excess of
the equivalent of $30 per hour over the course of
service.”.

(3) National Service Educational
Awards.—Section 147(a) of the National and Com-
community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12603(a)) is
amended by inserting “twice” before “the maximum
amount of a Federal Pell Grant”.

(c) Matching Funds.—Section 121(e)(1) of the Na-
tional and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
12571(e)(1)) is amended by striking “75 percent” and in-
serting “100 percent”.

SEC. 5. SUPPLEMENTAL APPROPRIATIONS.

(a) Funding for the Civilian Climate Corps.—

(1) In General.—There are authorized to be
appropriated to carry out subtitle K of the National
and Community Service Act of 1990, as added by
section 3 of this Act, (excluding the benefits de-
scribed in paragraphs (2) and (3)), $70,000,000,000
for fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

(2) Funding for Educational Benefits.—
There are authorized to be appropriated for the edu-
cational benefits described in section 199S of the
National and Community Service Act of 1990, as
added by section 3, $37,500,000,000 for fiscal years
2021 through 2025.
(3) **Funding for health care benefits.**—

There are authorized to be appropriated for the health care benefits described in section 199S of the National and Community Service Act of 1990, as added by section 3, such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 2021 through 2025.

(b) **AMERICORPS STATE AND NATIONAL; EDUCATIONAL AWARDS.**—Section 501(a)(2) of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12681(a)(2)) is amended by striking “each of fiscal years 2010 through 2014” and all that follows through the end of the paragraph and inserting “fiscal years 2021 through 2025, in addition to any amount appropriated before the date of enactment of the Civilian Climate Corps Act, additional amounts of—

“(A) $5,000,000,000, to provide financial assistance under subtitle C of title I; and

“(B) $3,000,000,000, to provide national service educational awards under subtitle D of title I for the total of the number of participants described in section 121(f)(1) for fiscal years 2020 through 2023.”.

(e) **Administration by the Corporation and State Commissions.**—Section 501(a)(5) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 12681(a)(5)) is amended in subparagraph (A), by
striking “such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal
years 2010 through 2014.” and inserting “in addition to
any amount appropriated before the date of enactment of
the Civilian Climate Corps Act, an additional amount of
$5,000,000,000 for fiscal years 2021 through 2025.”.

(d) AMERICORPS NCCC.—Section 501(a)(3)(A) of
such Act (42 U.S.C. 12681(a)(3)(A)) is amended by strik-
ing “such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal
years 2010 through 2014.” and inserting “in addition to
any amount appropriated before the date of enactment of
the Civilian Climate Corps Act, an additional amount of
$1,000,000,000 for fiscal years 2021 through 2025.”.

(e) AMERICORPS VISTA.—Section 501 of the Domes-
tic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 5081) is
amended—

(1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking
“$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2010 and such sums
as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years
2011 through 2014.” and inserting “, in addition to
any amount appropriated before the date of enact-
ment of the Civilian Climate Corps Act, an addi-
tional amount of $1,000,000,000 for fiscal years
2021 through 2025.”; and

(2) in subsection (d), by striking the period and
inserting “, except that any amount authorized to be
appropriated under an amendment made by the Civilian Climate Corps Act shall remain available for obligation through fiscal year 2025.”.

SEC. 6. EXCLUSION FROM GROSS INCOME OF NATIONAL SERVICE EDUCATIONAL AWARDS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (2) of section 117(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended—

(1) by striking “or” at the end of subparagraph (B),

(2) by striking the period at the end of subparagraph (C) and inserting a comma, and

(3) by adding at the end the following new subparagraphs:

“(D) subtitle D of title I of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12601 et seq.) as an educational award, or

“(E) subtitle K of title I of such Act as an educational benefit.”.

(b) EXCLUSION OF DISCHARGE OF STUDENT LOAN DEBT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Paragraph (4) of section 108(f) of such Code is amended—

(A) by striking “received under” and inserting “received—

“(A) under”, and
(B) by striking the period at the end and inserting “, or

“(B) under subtitle D of title I of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12601 et seq.) as an and educational award or under subtitle K of title I of such Act as an educational benefit.”.

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The heading for paragraph (4) of section 108(f) of such Code is amended by striking “UNDER NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE CORPS LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAM AND CERTAIN STATE LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAMS” and inserting “UNDER CERTAIN LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAMS”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years ending after the date of the enactment of this Act.